

**YOUTH CO-OP CHARTER SCHOOL  
A Program of  
YOUTH CO-OP, INC.  
(a not-for-profit organization)**

**SPECIAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**JUNE 30, 2022**



**YOUTH CO-OP CHARTER SCHOOL**  
**A Program of**  
**YOUTH CO-OP, INC.**  
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**SPECIAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2022**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of  
Youth Co-Op, Inc.  
(a not-for-profit organization)  
Miami, Florida

### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying special purpose financial statements of Youth Co-Op Charter School (the School), a program of Youth Co-Op, Inc. (YCI) (a not-for-profit organization) operating as a charter of the Miami-Dade County Public School Board, which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2022, and the related statements of activities, changes in net assets, cash flows and functional expenses for the year then ended, and the related notes to the special purpose financial statements.

In our opinion, the special purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the School as of June 30, 2022, and the changes in its net assets, its cash flows and functional expenses for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the special purpose financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the special purpose financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

### Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the special purpose financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is

To the Board of Directors of  
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higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Additionally, our audit was conducted in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 10.850, *Rules of the Auditor General*, which govern the conduct of charter school audits in the State of Florida.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.



To the Board of Directors of  
Youth Co-Op, Inc.  
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**Other Matters**

As discussed in Note 1 to the special purpose financial statements, the special purpose financial statements being presented are only for the School referred to on page 1, which is a program of YCI. The special purpose financial statements do not include the statements of financial position, activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows of YCI. Accordingly, the accompanying special purpose financial statements are not intended to present the financial position of YCI as of June 30, 2022 or its activities, changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

**Other Reporting required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 15, 2022, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

In accordance with Section 218.39(4), *Florida Statutes*, and Sections 10.856(2)(d), *Rules of the Auditor General*, we have issued a Management Letter Pursuant to the Rules of the Auditor General for the State of Florida dated September 15, 2022.

*GLSC & Company, PLLC*

Miami, Florida  
September 15, 2022

**YOUTH CO-OP CHARTER SCHOOL**  
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**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**  
**June 30, 2022**

ASSETS

**CURRENT ASSETS**

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,386,515
Accounts receivable	864,126
Due from YCPHS	182,901
Prepaid expenses	469

**TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS** 2,434,011

**Property and equipment, net** 1,317,268

**TOTAL ASSETS** \$ 3,751,279

LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

**CURRENT LIABILITIES**

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 36,900
Accrued payroll	149,414
Due to Youth Co-Op, Inc.	346,307

**TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES** 532,621

**TOTAL LIABILITIES** 532,621

**NET ASSETS** 3,218,658

**TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS** \$ 3,751,279

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the special purpose financial statements.

**YOUTH CO-OP CHARTER SCHOOL**  
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**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>Without Donor</u> <u>Restrictions</u>
<b>REVENUES AND SUPPORT</b>	
School Board of Miami-Dade County	
FTE	\$ 5,039,714
Capital Outlay	448,153
Class size reduction	815,738
Federal through State	890,368
Other local sources	1,394,050
<b>TOTAL REVENUES AND SUPPORT</b>	<u>8,588,023</u>
 <b>EXPENSES</b>	
Program Services	
Instructional	3,861,604
School and general administration	730,427
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,312,694
Instructional-related technology	365,677
Instructional media	50,629
Board	13,788
Fiscal services	18,041
Food services	466,649
Pupil services	810,969
	<u>8,630,477</u>
Support Services	
Management and general administration	183,435
Fundraising	32,371
	<u>215,806</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENSES</b>	<u>8,846,283</u>
 CHANGE IN NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	 (258,260)
NET ASSETS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>3,476,918</u>
NET ASSETS AT END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 3,218,658</u>

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**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>	
Change in net assets without donor restrictions	\$ (258,260)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets without donor restrictions to cash used in operating activities:	
Depreciation	303,692
(Increase) decrease in:	
Accounts receivable	(592,249)
Due from YCPHS	(90,000)
Prepayment and other current assets	(469)
Increase (decrease) in:	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	23,083
Accrued payroll	(58,423)
Due to Youth Co-op, Inc.	(146,287)
Total adjustments	<u>(560,653)</u>
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(818,913)</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>	
Purchase of property and equipment	<u>(792,612)</u>
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(792,612)</u>
<b>NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b>(1,611,525)</b>
<b>BEGINNING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b><u>2,998,040</u></b>
<b>ENDING CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 1,386,515</u></u></b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the special purpose financial statements.



YOUTH CO-OP CHARTER SCHOOL  
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**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES**  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	Programmatic							Supporting Services			<u>2022 Total Expenses</u>	
	<u>Instructional</u>	<u>School and General Administration</u>	<u>Operation and Maintenance of Plant</u>	<u>Instructional-related Technology</u>	<u>Instructional Media</u>	<u>Board</u>	<u>Fiscal Services</u>	<u>Food Services</u>	<u>Pupil Services</u>	<u>Management and General Administration</u>		<u>Fundraising</u>
Salaries and benefits	\$ 3,369,278	\$ 521,656	\$ 507,581	\$ 83,325	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,041	\$ 121,461	\$ 727,156	\$ 128,464	\$ 22,670	\$ 5,499,632
Student related expenses	63,546	3,041	859	-	-	-	-	322,391	-	43,455	7,668	440,960
Trainings	-	-	-	-	26,800	-	-	163	4,740	-	-	31,703
General and administrative expenses	5,586	142,852	464,360	6,431	-	13,788	-	382	1,260	-	-	634,659
Rent	-	-	1,180,200	-	-	-	-	-	3,299	-	-	1,183,499
Other expenses	2,494	1,912	10,759	48,187	17,055	-	-	1,104	-	-	-	81,512
Expenses before depreciation expense and indirect costs	3,440,904	669,461	2,163,759	137,943	43,855	13,788	18,041	445,502	736,455	171,919	30,339	7,871,965
Depreciation	61,678	-	40,551	193,864	-	-	-	7,599	-	-	-	303,692
Indirect costs	359,022	60,966	108,384	33,870	6,774	-	-	13,548	74,514	11,516	2,032	670,625
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>\$ 3,861,604</b>	<b>\$ 730,427</b>	<b>\$ 2,312,694</b>	<b>\$ 365,677</b>	<b>\$ 50,629</b>	<b>\$ 13,788</b>	<b>\$ 18,041</b>	<b>\$ 466,649</b>	<b>\$ 810,969</b>	<b>\$ 183,435</b>	<b>\$ 32,371</b>	<b>\$ 8,846,283</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the special purpose financial statements.

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**NOTES TO SPECIAL PURPOSE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Nature of Activities**

Youth Co-Op, Inc. (YCI or the Organization) was incorporated as a not-for-profit organization under the laws of the State of Florida on October 23, 1973, for the purpose of providing training, education and employment opportunities to low and moderate-income persons. In 1998, the Board of Directors and administration approved a plan to open a charter school since this was in line with the Organization's mission. The Organization obtained approval and opened Youth Co-Op Charter School (the Charter School or the School) for the 1998-1999 school year under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the Miami-Dade County Public School Board (the District or School Board). The original charter school's contract (the Contract) was effective for 10 years expiring in 2008. In 2008, the Contract with the School Board was renewed for another fifteen (15) years expiring in June 2023.

The Contract may be renewed for a term of five (5) years by mutual written agreement between the School and the School Board. At the end of the term of the charter, the School Board is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter's termination. Pursuant to Section 1002.33(8)(e) of the Florida Statute, the contract provides that in the event the School is dissolved or terminated, any unencumbered funds and all school property purchased with public funds automatically revert to the School Board. During the course of the charter, the School Board may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown.

Since this Charter School is a program of an existing not-for-profit organization, the accompanying special purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America as applied to Not-for-Profit Organizations. The accompanying special purpose financial statements are included in the financial statements of Youth Co-Op, Inc. using the not-for-profit model of reporting.

At June 30, 2022, the School has a total number of 810 students enrolled from kindergarten through eighth grades.

**Reporting Entity**

The accompanying special purpose financial statements are for Youth Co-Op Charter School, a program of YCI. The governing body of the Charter School consists of ten members of the YCI board of directors. All board members have been fingerprinted and processed as required by the state's school board law.

The Charter School and Youth Co-Op Preparatory High School, another program of YCI ("YCPHS"), report individually as required under Chapter 10.850 of the Florida Statutes.

## 1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

### **Financial Statement Presentation**

For financial reporting purposes, Youth Co-Op Charter School is a program of Youth Co-Op, Inc. and is included in the Organization's annual financial statements.

The special purpose financial statements present the financial position, activities and change in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows for the Youth Co-Op Charter School only and do not include the assets, liabilities, net assets, statement of activities and changes in net assets, functional expenses and cash flows of Youth Co-Op, Inc. (a not-for-profit organization). Accordingly, the accompanying special purpose financial statements are not intended to present the financial position of Youth Co-Op, Inc. as of June 30, 2022 or its results of operations, functional expenses and cash flows for the fiscal year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Reporting Requirements**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAP) requires the School to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets with donor restrictions and net assets without donor restrictions.

#### **Net assets without donor restrictions**

Net assets without donor restrictions are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions and may be expended for any purpose in performing the primary objectives of the School. These net assets may be used at the discretion of the School's management and the board of directors.

#### **Net assets with donor restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions are subject to stipulations imposed by donor and grantors. Some donor restrictions are temporary in nature; those restrictions will be met by actions of the School or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated the funds be maintained in perpetuity.

Donor restricted contributions are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets are reclassified from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions in the statement of activities and changes in net assets. There were no net assets with donor restrictions at June 30, 2022.

### **Promises to Give**

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as revenues or gains in the period received and as assets or decreases of liabilities depending on the form of the benefits received. Conditional promises to give are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met.

## 1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

### **Revenue and Support With and Without Donor Restrictions**

Contributions received are recorded as without donor restrictions or with donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions.

Support that is restricted by the donor is reported as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions if the restriction expires in the reporting period in which the support is recognized. All other donor-restricted support is reported as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the nature of the restriction. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities and changes in net assets as net assets released from restrictions. Federal and State grant awards are classified as refundable advances until expended for the purposes of the grant since they are conditional promises to give. Unrestricted support increases net assets without donor restriction.

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

For purposes of reporting cash flows, all unrestricted investment instruments with an original maturity date of three months or less are considered to be cash equivalents. Included in cash are amounts received from students which are designated for use by student organizations only. These funds amounted to \$7,246 as of June 30, 2022, and are held in a separate bank account and due on demand.

### **Allowance for Doubtful Accounts**

Management believes that all receivables are collectible; therefore, the School has not included an allowance for doubtful accounts. Any accounts deemed uncollectible will be charged to expense when the determination is made. The amount in accounts receivables consists of funds due from Miami- Dade County and the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services which amounted to \$864,126 as of June 30, 2022. No provision for uncollectible accounts was recorded during the year ended June 30, 2022.

### **Property and Equipment**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost when purchased or constructed, or at fair value when donated. Donations are reported as unrestricted support unless the donor has restricted the donated asset for a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as restricted support. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those assets must be maintained, the School reports expirations of donor-imposed restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor. The School reclassifies net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions at that time. Normal repairs and maintenance are charged to expense as incurred.

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Property and Equipment (continued)**

Depreciation is recorded as an expense in the statement of activities and changes in net assets and is computed on the straight-line method over the estimated useful life:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Educational materials	5
Leasehold improvement and equipment	5
Furniture and fixtures	7
Building cost	35

The School capitalizes assets with a cost greater than \$1,000 and a useful life greater than one year.

Property and equipment are considered long-lived assets and are reviewed for impairment when circumstances indicate that the carrying value of an asset may not be recoverable. If the carrying value is impaired, the long-lived assets will be written down to their fair value with a corresponding charge to earnings. No such impairment was recorded for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

**Due to/from Youth Co-Op, Inc. and YCPHS**

During the normal course of operation, the School receives/makes advances to Youth Co-Op, Inc. to cover eligible expenses of the Charter School. In addition, the School may pay certain amounts on behalf of YCPHS. These advances are non-interest bearing and due on demand. Due to/from Youth Co-Op and YCPHS consists of the following:

	<u>YCI</u>	<u>YCPHS</u>
Due (to) from	\$(346,307)	\$182,901

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, support and expenses during the period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates by management include the allocation of expenses between the School, and other related programs that are part of YCI. It is at least reasonably possible that management's opinion on these estimates will change in the near term.

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Revenue Sources**

Miami-Dade County Public Schools

Revenues reflect the funds received from Miami-Dade County Public Schools pursuant to Section 1011.62 of the Florida Statutes. Such revenues are determined based on (1) unweighted full time equivalent (FTE), multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62 (1)(e)2 of the Florida Statutes.

The Charter School's funding pursuant to the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) is subject to adjustments resulting from Full Time Equivalent (FTE) audits conducted by the Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). In addition, the Charter School's Weighted Funding percentage as defined in the regulations represents the percentage of total state funding which would be at risk should certain specific records for the School's Exceptional Students Education (ESE) and English for Speakers of Other Languages (ESOL) programs not be maintained up to-standards.

Such records include the following:

- Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC)
- Teacher certificates and other certification documentation (Rule 6A- 1.0503, FAC)
- Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)
- Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Sections 1011.62(1)(e), FS, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC)

Schools are required to maintain the documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit.

In addition, the School receives state funds through the District under the charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based on a capital outlay plan submitted to the District.

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Revenue Sources (continued)**

Other sources

The School receives federal awards for the enhancement of various educational programs. Federal awards are generally received based on applications submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For federal awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenues are recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred. Any excess amounts are recorded as deferred revenues until expended. Additionally, other revenues may be derived from various fundraising activities and certain other programs.

**Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER)**

This grant was awarded to the School for the purpose of providing emergency relief funds to address the impact that Covid-19 has had, and continues to have on the schools. The total funds requested by the School total \$1,111,932 with the amount requested for 2021-22 being \$941,679 as that is the amount that was spent during the 2021-22 school year.

**Income Taxes**

Youth Co-Op, Inc. is a not-for-profit entity and is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 (as amended) under the classification of other than a private foundation. Therefore, the School is also exempt from income taxes as a program of Youth Co-Op, Inc. Accordingly, the special purpose financial statements reflect no provision for income taxes.

The Organization evaluates all significant tax positions as required by generally accepted accounting principles in the United States. As of June 30, 2022, the Organization does not believe it has taken any tax position for the School that would require the recording of any additional tax liability nor does it believe that there are any unrealized tax benefits that would either increase or decrease within the next twelve months.

The Organization recognizes interest accrued related to unrecognized tax benefits in interest expense and penalties in operating expense. YCI has determined that no amount is required to be accrued for taxes or related penalties and interest for any tax position taken through June 30, 2022. The Organization's federal tax returns are currently open for examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The statute of limitations is generally three years.

## 1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

### **Accrued Payroll**

The School provides the option for teachers to be paid in two different options: (1) allocated accordingly with the schedule of the school year, approximately 10-month basis or (2) allocated according to the calendar year, over a 12-month basis. As of June 30, 2022, the amount owed to teachers who chose to be paid on a 12-month basis was \$149,414.

### **Functional Expenses**

The costs related to the School operations and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. The allocations are determined based on three primary methods of allocation: student head count, employee count, and time and effort.

### **Indirect Cost**

The Organization uses a provisional indirect cost rate of 10.32% of Modified total direct cost (MTDC) for administrative services which is based on all direct salaries and wages, applicable fringe benefits, materials and supplies, services, travel, and up to the first \$25,000 of each subaward. MTDC excludes equipment, capital expenditures, rental/lease costs and the portion of each subaward in excess of \$25,000. Those allowed costs are charged to the various activities and is directly charged to certain activities and allocated to the remaining activities of the School.

### **Measurement of Operations**

The Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets reports all changes in net assets, including changes in net assets from operating and non-operating activities. Operating activities consist of County, Federal and State contributions attributable to the funding and operations of the School and additional school related functions and services. Non-operating activities are activities considered to be of a more unusual or nonrecurring nature.

### **Fair value**

The carrying amounts of the School's accounts receivable, accounts payable and accrued expenses approximate fair value due to the short-term nature of these instruments.

### **Date of Management Review**

The School has evaluated subsequent events through September 15, 2022, which is the date that the special purpose financial statements were available to be issued.

## 2. **CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

Bank balances before reconciling items were \$1,514,215 as of June 30, 2022, for the School and YCPHS, the total of which are insured by federal depository insurance or collateralized by the multiple financial institution collateral pool pursuant to Florida Statutes, Chapter 280, "*Florida Security for Public Depository Act*". Under this act, all qualified public depositories are required to pledge eligible collateral having a fair value to or greater than the average daily or monthly balance of all public deposits, multiplied by the depository's collateral pledging level.



### 3. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT- NET

Property and equipment as of June 30, 2022 consists of the following:

Property and equipment	\$ 1,751,996
Building cost	265,951
Furniture and fixtures	209,533
Educational materials	302,154
Leasehold improvements	20,473
	<hr/>
	2,550,107
Less: accumulated depreciation	(1,232,839)
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,317,268
	<hr/>

Depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2022 amounted to \$303,692. Certain equipment was acquired with grant funds received from the grantors. Under terms of the grant agreement, the equipment reverts back to the grantor upon disposal.

### 4. CONTINGENCIES

#### Grants from the Government and Other Agencies

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the School. The amount, if any, of expenses which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the School expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

#### Long-term obligations

In September 2015, the Board of Directors of Youth Co-Op, Inc. issued approximately \$19.6 million in 6.5% tax-exempt bonds (Series 2015A) and \$330,000 in 6% taxable bonds (Series 2015B) through the Miami-Dade County Industrial Development Authority. The funds were used to construct additional building facilities to be used by the Charter School and the YCPHS in order to increase enrollment and to refinance a previous mortgage and other debts of the schools and to pay the bond issuance costs. The bonds were issued based on, amongst other things, student enrollment and future revenue and expenses forecasted by the Schools. These bonds are not recorded in the accompanying special purpose financial statements as they are obligations of Youth Co-Op, Inc. The Series 2015B bonds were paid off on September 15, 2017.

The Charter School and YCPHS have a space sharing agreement with YCI and remit an annual rental fee to YCI for the use of the facilities that were constructed using proceeds from the aforementioned bonds. Refer to Note 8 - Related Party Transactions.

### 5. MANAGEMENT FEE

Pursuant to the Charter School contract with the School Board, the School Board is paid a management fee of 5% of the qualifying revenues of the School. For the year ended June 30, 2022, management fees paid to the School Board amounted to approximately \$92,000.

**6. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN**

The Organization's profit-sharing plan and trust provides retirement, death and disability benefits for qualified full-time employees. The plan provides for annual contributions by the Organization to the trust, at the discretion of the Organization's Board of Directors. Annual Organization's contributions are allocable to participants based upon annual compensation with the School. The School's contribution to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2022 amounted to approximately \$282,000.

**7. CURRENT VULNERABILITY DUE TO CONCENTRATION**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the School received approximately 73% of its support from the Miami-Dade County School Board. It is reasonably possible that in the near term these programs could decrease due to budget cuts at the School Board, which could affect the School and its ability to continue operations.

**8. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

During the year, expenses specific to the School are paid by the Charter School or by YCI and then reimbursed by the Charter School. Amounts due to YCI for such expenses are due on demand. The transfers of funds occur between the Charter School and YCI as needed and are recorded as related party transactions. At June 30, 2022, the net balance due to YCI was \$346,307.

During the year, the School will also make payments on behalf of YCPHS as expenses related to the schools are allocated among both the School and YCPHS. At June 30, 2022, the outstanding balance due from YCPHS was \$182,901.

**Space Sharing Agreement**

The Charter School and YCPHS entered into a space sharing agreement with YCI for the schools' use of the buildings that were constructed using proceeds from the Series 2015A and 2015B bonds issued by YCI. Rent expense for the year ended June 30, 2022 was \$1,180,200.

**Sponsor Organization**

Effective July 1, 2020, in accordance with the Uniform guidance, YCI charged the School an indirect fee of 10.32% of modified total direct cost for administrative support services. The fees charged for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 were \$677,399.

**9. AVAILABILITY AND LIQUIDITY**

The Schools financial assets at June 30, 2022 consist of:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,386,515
Accounts receivable		864,126
	\$	<u>2,250,641</u>

Total financial assets are available to pay for operating expenses during the current year. As part of the liquidity plan, the School receives funding from Miami-Dade County Public School Board for the operations of the School, see Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies. Funding received throughout the year is used to support the School's operations as necessary. Due to the timing of the school year, there are months in which normal school operations do not take place, July and most of August. Funding is received from Miami-Dade County Public School Board, prior to the beginning of the school year, beginning in July, and this funding is used to pay for general expenditures during the time frame out of school and provide a supplemental cash surplus prior to normal operations of the School during the school year.

The School may also receive assistance from YCI as necessary if there is a cash flow shortfall and amounts will be paid on demand.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND  
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors of  
Youth Co-Op, Inc.  
(a not-for-profit organization)  
Miami, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Youth Co-Op Charter School (the School), a program of Youth Co-Op, Inc. (YCI) (a not-for-profit organization), operating as a charter of the Miami-Dade County Public Schools, which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2022, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, cash flows and functional expenses for the year then ended, and the related notes to the special purpose financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 15, 2022.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the special purpose financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

To the Board of Directors of  
Youth Co-Op, Inc.  
(a not-for-profit organization)  
Page 2

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's special purpose financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*GLSC & Company, PLLC*

Miami, Florida  
September 15, 2022



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## MANAGEMENT LETTER IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE RULES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL OF THE STATE OF FLORIDA

To the Board of Directors of  
Youth Co-Op, Inc.  
(a not-for-profit organization)  
Miami, Florida

### Report on the Special Purpose Financial Statements

We have audited the special purpose financial statements of Youth Co-Op Charter School (the Charter School or School), a program of Youth Co-Op, Inc. (YCI) (a not-for-profit organization), as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and have issued our report thereon dated September 15, 2022.

### Auditors' Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

### Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Special Purpose Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports, which are dated September 15, 2022, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

### Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. No corrective actions were necessary to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report as there are no prior audit findings.

### Official Title

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity are Youth Co-Op Charter School - 1020.

## Financial Condition and Management

Section 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not Youth Co-Op Charter School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the Youth Co-Op Charter School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Section 10.854(1)(e) 6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for Youth Co-Op Charter School. It is management's responsibility to monitor Youth Co-Op Charter School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

## Transparency

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether Youth Co-Op Charter School maintains on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that Youth Co-Op Charter School maintained on its website the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

## Additional Matters

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

## Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and the Miami-Dade County Public School Board and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*GLSC & Company, PLLC*

Miami, Florida  
September 15, 2022